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**EXAMPLE 1** IEFE Institute of Energy Systems and Fluid Engineering

# **Cable-based Solar Wings Tracking**

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#### **One-axis tracking 650kW installed 2009**

- Cable based module tracking system (+/-45°) EW) in operation since January 2009.
- Beneficial double use of land, 2.5 m above the ground of the waste disposal site.
- Poly cryst. 230 W modules; 8 modules per support beam, 320 beams, 3 tracking cables, 21 inverters (30k, NT30).
- Plus 22% gain due to tracking; PR 91% in 2009 (lower module temp.,  $T_{amb}$  +24°C @ 1000W/m2

### **Two-axis tracking 60 kW installed 2010**

- Cable based module tracking system (+/-45°) and  $+/-35^{\circ}$ ) in operation since January 2010.
- Double use of land 8 m above the truck road at Flumroc AG open-air storage facility.
- Customer decided to mount the cables parallel to the truck road (azimuth 50°).



Fig. 1: One-axis tracking 650 kW, Lonza Solarpark, Germany

|           | Solar Input fix at 22°<br>[kWh/m²] |       | AC yield<br>[Wh/Wp] |       |
|-----------|------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
|           | 2009                               | 2010  | 2009                | 2010  |
| January   | 27.9                               | 22.7  | 29.2                | 27.5  |
| February  | 54.3                               | 41.0  | 54.4                | 47.5  |
| March     | 80.1                               | 95.9  | 92.8                | 115.8 |
| April     | 133.7                              | 134.3 | 153.0               | 165.0 |
| Мау       | 151.8                              | 113.2 | 167.0               | 124.7 |
| June      | 156.3                              | 140.4 | 177.1               | 161.3 |
| July      | 151.9                              |       | 170.0               |       |
| August    | 162.2                              |       | 182.4               |       |
| September | 114.7                              |       | 132.9               |       |
| October   | 77.3                               |       | 87.9                |       |
| November  | 32.6                               |       | 35.2                |       |
| December  | 25.0                               |       | 26.6                |       |
| YEAR      | 1167.9                             |       | 1308.5              |       |

Supporting cables are twisted by a linear drive on each 40 m spaced pillow.

#### Solar ski lift 60 kW to be installed 2011

- One axis cable based tracking system will be installed on top of the ski lift cables in 2011.
- The support beams are mounted in a distance of 5 m along the 400 m lift cables (about 20%) coverage of the lift-trasse).
- The electricity consumption of the ski lift will be lower than the yearly electricity production of the 60 kWp PV system.

# **Conclusion and Outlook**

- Solar Wings systems have proven excellent performance data since 1.5 year operation.
- Mounting above ground of a waste disposal site and open air storage facilities are demonstrated. A solar ski lift will be constructed in 2011.
- One and two axis systems are supported by the Solar Wings concept.

Tab. 1: Performance of one-axis 650 kW Lonza Solarpark (ISE Monitoring)



Fig. 2: Two-axis tracking 60 kW, Flumroc AG, Switzerland



• Further development work is going on to combine two-axis cable-based tracking with low light concentration – Power Wings.

Fig. 3: Solar Wings ski lift, 60 kW, Safiental, Switzerland (2011)

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